

## CONFIDENTIAL/CONTROL U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY 25XIA

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

## ATTACHMENT A

Strength and Location of Anti-Communist Guerrillas in Kwangsi  
5 March 1951\*

Unit and Strength	Commander	Location and Remarks
<u>Central Kwangsi</u>		
126 Army 4,500 men, 4,000 guns	LIN Hsiu-shan** (林秀山)	Liuchiang (109-16, 24-18), Liucheng (109-12, 24-27), Lojung (109-32, 24-28), Chungtu (109-32, 24-41), Liu-chiang (109-45, 24-33), Hsiujen (110-01, 24-21), Hsiang Hsien (109-36, 24-00). Originally 5 divisions and 4 independent regiments, after February 1951 it had only divisions listed.
1 Division	LIN Mao-ch'üan** (林茂全)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
3 Division	KU Chen-hua (呂鎮華)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
4 Division	WEI Tai-hsüan** (蔚泰煊)	
5 Division	YANG Sheng-t'ang (楊盛堂)	
128 Army 2,500 men, 1,300 guns	HSIANG T'ien-lai (向天來)	Liuchiang (109-16, 24-18), Liucheng, Lojung, Locheng (108-54, 24-47), Chungtu, Paishou (109-42, 25-10). Most important element of the army.
3 Detachment	LIU Tung-p'ing** (劉仲平)	
Hung Ho (紅河) (Red River) Column 1,800 men, 1,200 guns	CHOU Tsu-kuei (周祖貴) CHIANG Yu-liang** (江有亮)	Laipin (109-16, 23-42), Chienchiang (108-57, 23-35), Shanglin (108-34, 23-28), Hsiang Hsien, Liuchiang (Mapping, 109-16, 24-18).
<u>South Kwangsi</u>		
Undesignated unit 1,500 men, 1,000 guns	WU Wen-hsiang (伍文湘)	Jung Hsien (110-34, 22-54), base at T'ien T'ang Shan (天堂山) between Peiliu (110-20, 22-45) and Hsini (110-52, 22-08).
19 Column 1,600 men, 1,200 guns	LI T'u-ying** (李吐英)	Kuei Hsien (109-40, 23-02), Kueiping (110-05, 23-24), Wuhsuan (109-38, 23-36), bases at Kuei Kuei (貴桂) and Shihlung.
26 Column 1,500 men, 1,000 guns	YANG Yeh-k'uei** (楊葉桂)	Hsingyeh (109-56, 22-49), Kuei Hsien, Yulin (110-08, 22-38), Liuwantashan.
<u>East Kwangsi</u>		
East Kwangsi Guerrilla Army Group 5,000 men, 4,500 guns	LI Jui-hsiung** (李瑞雄)	Chungshan (111-09, 24-32), Fuchuan (111-06, 24-49), Ho Hsien (111-31, 24-23), Hsintu (111-34, 24-01), Huai-chi (112-04, 24-02), Chianghua (111-27, 25-15), Yungming (111-15, 25-19), Kungcheng (110-40, 24-52), with bases in Kuposhan between Chungshan and Fuchuan. The unit originally had over 10,000 men but lost many and its commander CHOU T'ien-hsiung (周天雄) was captured in January 1951.

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21 Column 3,000 men, 2,000 guns	HSU Wei-wei** ( <u>蘇 爲 爲</u> )	Wuchou (111-19, 23-28), Chapping (110-45, 24-06), Teng Hsien (110-55, 23-19), Tu Ch'eng (徒 成), Fengchuan (111-30, 23-25), Tsenchih (110-56, 22-57), Fu Ho (福 和).
East Kwangsi Area and 7 Army 1,000 men, 700 guns	YANG Chien-ch'i** ( <u>楊 劍 奇</u> )	Wuchou, Teng Hsien, Chaoping, Mengshan, Hsiang Hsien, Wuhsuan, Pingnan, Huai-chi, and Hsintu, with bases in Yaoshan.
16 Column 4,500 men, 3,500 guns	YANG K'e-ch'iang** ( <u>楊 克 強</u> )	Kueiping, Pingnan, Tatung, north Teng Hsien, Tali, bases in P'eng Hua Shan.
1 Division	HUANG P'in-ch'iuung** ( <u>黃 品 秋</u> )	
2 Division	LIANG Ping-kang ( <u>梁 平 剛</u> )	
3 Division	WANG Ch'i-chen ( <u>王 奇 陳</u> )	
4 Division	YANG Shan** ( <u>楊 善</u> )	
5 Division	WEI Hung-fu ( <u>魏 宏 富</u> )	
6 Division	LIU Ch'iu-tsang ( <u>劉 秋 長</u> )	
7 Division	WU Chih ( <u>吳 智</u> )	
 Southwest Kwangsi		
Southwest Kwangsi Anti-Communist National Salvation Army 8,500 men, 6,000 guns	WEI Chieh-po ( <u>魏 介 伯</u> )	Various hsien in southwest Kwangsi, with base at T'ien Lo Shan (天 羅 山) between Nanning and Wuming (108-45, 23-12).
Unidentified unit	CHENG Chia-hsiang ( <u>鄭 嘉 祥</u> )	Pinyang (108-44, 23-18).
Unidentified unit	LU Yen-chiung ( <u>盧 言 鍾</u> )	Wuming
Unidentified unit	HUANG Ping-chih ( <u>黃 平 智</u> )	Lungshan (108-15, 23-50).
Unidentified unit	LU K'e-liang ( <u>盧 克 亮</u> )	Nama (108-04, 23-38).
Unidentified unit	LU Hua-shan ( <u>盧 華 山</u> )	Shanglin.
Unidentified unit	LI Min-ch'iang** ( <u>李 民 強</u> )	Tsochiang (107- , 22- ).

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21 Column  
2,500 men, 2,000 guns      P'ANG Wei-ch'ing\*\*  
(彭威清)      Nanning, Wuming, tungcheng (107-50,  
22-49), Funan (107-54, 22-37), Yangli  
(107-23, 22-48), Wancheng (107-28,  
22-52), Kuote (107-32, 23-21).

10 Guerrilla Army Group  
4 Column  
1,200 men, 1,000 guns      CHOU Hsiung\*\*  
(周雄)      Lungan (107-36, 23-10), Yang Wan  
Hsiang (107-37, 23-11), Nan Yü Hsiang  
(南玉鄉), Ch'iao Chien Hsiang  
(喬建鄉), and Na T'ung Hsiang  
(那通鄉).

No designation  
1,500 men, 1,200 guns      JEN Min  
(任敏)      Lungming (107-07, 22-57), Wancheng,  
Lungan Hsien.

Anti-Communist National  
Salvation Army 11 Column  
3,500 men, 3,000 guns  
(Former Guard Battal-  
ions of the Kwangsi  
Peace Preservation Head-  
quarters and Kwangsi  
Government, and former  
Commissioner's Office  
Police Unit.)      LEI Hsiao-k'ung\*\*  
(黎孝孔)      Ssulo (107-35, 22-10), Shang Ch'ang  
(上昌), Suilu (107-53, 22-19),  
Funan, Shangchin (107-06, 22-20),  
Chungshan (107-33, 22-27), Leiping  
(106-59, 22-37), Pinghsiang (106-44,  
22-06), Lungching (106-56, 22-22),  
upper reaches of Tsochiang, and Shih-  
wantashan.

Northwest Kwangsi  
10 Guerrilla Army Group  
12,000 men, 10,000 guns      WU Chung-chien\*\*  
(吳忠堅)      Yunnan-Kweichow-Kwangsi border, north-  
western Kwangsi, upper reaches of the  
Yuchiang (107- , 23- ), with bases  
in the mountains at Lungshan between  
Paise and Funing at Poyai (106-05,  
23-55).

Anti-Communist National  
Salvation Army 17 Column  
2,000 men, 1,500 guns      WEI Kao-chen  
(魏高傑)      Chenpien (105-50, 23-24), Chinghsi  
(106-25, 23-09) in Kwangsi and Chin  
Hsien (108-37, 21-58) and Hsiaotung  
(108-35, 22-11) in Kwangtung. Unit  
partly drawn from the Kwangsi Province  
Peace Preservation Regiment.

Anti-Communist National  
Salvation Army 23 Column  
2,500 men, 2,000 guns      LIANG Chung-chieh\*\*  
(梁忠介)      Paise, Tientung (107-06, 23-37), Tien-  
yang (106-48, 23-45), Tienpao (106-43,  
23-23), Wan Kang (107-11, 24-34), Tunglan  
(107-22, 24-34), Hsiling (105-27, 24-  
42), Hsulin (105-38, 24-14).

Yaoshan Area  
46 Army and Yaoshan  
area  
3,500 men, 3,000 guns      LI P'i-ch'eng  
(李丕成)      Kueiping, Wuhsuan, Hsiang Hsien, Lai-  
pin, along Liuchiang (109- , 24- ),  
with bases at Kao Kang (109- ) be-  
tween Wuhsuan and Kueiping.

1 Division      LI P'i-cheng

2 Division      LI Jung-pao\*\*  
(李榮保)      Yao tribal chieftain.

3 Division      HUANG Chü-ying\*\*  
(黃桂英)

4 Division      HO Yu-ts'ai  
(何有才)

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7 Army  
2,500 men, 1,800 guns

CHU Hsiung  
(朱 衡)  
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Pingnan, Tatung (109-58, 21-55), Kuei-ping, Teng Hsien (110-55, 23-10), Tali, with base in P'eng Hua Shan (110-14).

East Kwangsi Military  
Administration District  
Bandit-Clearing (sic)  
Command  
2,600 men, 2,000 guns

HAN Meng-hsuan\*\*  
(韓 孟 善)

Hsiujen, Mengshan (110-27, 24-08), Lipu (110-15, 24-26), Chinhsin in Yaoshan.

North Kwangsi

North Kwangsi 3 Column  
1,000 men, 800 guns

HU Kuo-hsiu\*\*  
(胡 國 秀)

Mountainous area of Linkuei (110-10, 25-20), Yungfu (109-50, 24-59), Yangshuo (110-18, 24-42). During January 1951, PAI Lang-t'ao (110-14), \*\* North Kwangsi commander, was killed in action and his 2 Column commander CH'EN Tiao-liang (110-14) captured by the Communists and shot.

Hunan-Kweichow-Kwangsi Border

Military Administration YANG Piao\*\*  
Command of the border (110-14)  
12,000 men, 9,000 guns

Lipo (107-53, 25-25), Tsung Chiang (108-11), Jungchiang (108-39, 25-54), Hsiachiang (108-49, 25-47), Liping (108-59, 26-16), Tushan (107-32, 25-50), Tuyun (107-32, 26-15), Santu (107-57, 25-58) in Kweichow; Ipeh (108-20, 25-12), Ssu'en (107-15, 24-50), Tienho (108-40, 24-50), Sanchiang (109-27, 25-46), Lo Cheng, Jung Hsien, Nantan (107-33, 24-58). YANG became commander when CH'EN Yu-ts'an (110-14), \*\* the former commander, was killed or captured in January 1951. There were formerly 24 columns in the area with over 30,000 men.

The total strength shown is 77,900 men and 50,600 rifles.

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comment. This information was compiled from data obtained at the end of February 1951.

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Comment. Personnel previously identified include the following:

CH'EN Yu-ts'an: Guerrilla commander in northwest Kwangsi, affiliated with LI Tsung-jen; see [REDACTED] Command on the Kweichow-Kwangsi border

25X1A under MAO Sen; see [REDACTED] Commander of the Kweichow-Kwangsi Guerrilla Command Post, reported captured by the Communists.

CHIANG Yu-liang: Subordinate commander of the Kwangsi Central Column of guerrillas; [REDACTED] 25X1A

CHOU Hsiung: Co-commander with LI Min-chiang of units in Lungan and Kuote, Kwangtung.

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HAN Meng-hsuan: Commander of 500 guerrillas at Hsiujen and Lipu; [REDACTED]

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HSU Wei-wei: Commander of 21 Column; [REDACTED] Commander of 33 Guerrilla Army; [REDACTED]

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HU Kuo-hsiu: Commander of 2 Guerrilla Column under MAO Sen; [REDACTED]

HUANG Chu-ying: Commander of 174 Division; [REDACTED] 25X1A

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HUANG P'in-ch'iung: Commander with CHANG Kuo-tsai of guerrilla units near Peng Hua; [REDACTED] 25X1A

LEI Hsiao-k'ung: Commander with T'AN P'ing of guerrillas on the Kwangtung-Kwangsi border; [REDACTED] 25X1A

LI Jui-hsiung: Subordinate commander of the East Column in Kwangsi; see 25X1A [REDACTED] Commander of guerrillas in the Hunan-Kwangsi border area under MAO Sen; [REDACTED] 25X1A

LI Jung-pac: Reported to have defected to the Communists on 22 February 1951.

LI Min-ch'iang: Commander of a guerrilla column in Kwangsi; [REDACTED] Commander of a unit of the 10 Guerrilla Army under MAO Sen; [REDACTED] Commander with CHOU Hsiung of guerrilla units in Lungan and Kuote. 25X1A

LI T'u-ying: Guerrilla commander in Kwangsi; [REDACTED] Commander of the 19 Column under MAO Sen; [REDACTED] 25X1A

LIANG Chung-chieh: Guerrilla commander in Paise; [REDACTED] Commander of the Western Column; see [REDACTED] Commander with CHUNG Jih-shan of 2,000 guerrillas; [REDACTED] 25X1A

LIN Hsin-shan: Guerrilla leader in Kwangsi; see SO-44883. Commander of a headquarters under MAC Sen; [REDACTED] Commander of the 127 Army; see 25X1A [REDACTED] 25X1A

LIN Mac-ch'uan: Commander of guerrillas in Liuchou and Tatang; [REDACTED] Commander of the 3 Column under MAO Sen; [REDACTED] 25X1A 25X1A

LIU Tung-p'ing: Commander of the 4 Column; Kwangsi.

PAI Lang-t'ao: Commander of North Kwangsi Guerrilla Headquarters under MAO Sen; [REDACTED] 25X1A

P'ANG Wei-ch'ing: Commander of the 31 Guerrilla Column, West Kwangsi; see [REDACTED] 25X1A

WEI Ping-chang: Commander of 2,000 guerrillas in Yunnan; [REDACTED] Commander of the 10 Independent Detachment, West Kwangsi.

WEI Tai-hsuan: Subordinate commander of the Kwangsi Central Column of guerrillas; [REDACTED] 25X1A

WU Chung-chien: Commander of the West Kwangsi Guerrilla Headquarters; see [REDACTED] 25X1A

YANG Chien-ch'i: Commander of guerrillas in Hsunchou-Wuchou area; [REDACTED] 25X1A

YANG K'e-ch'iang: Commander of the 16 Column of Central Kwangsi; [REDACTED] 25X1A

YANG Piao: Commander of guerrillas in northern Kwangsi, independent; see 25X1A [REDACTED] Subordinate commander of the Northern Column in Kwangsi; see [REDACTED] Commander of guerrillas on the Kweichow border; [REDACTED] 25X1A

YANG Yeh-k'uei: Commander of 26 Guerrilla Column in South Kwangsi; see 25X1A [REDACTED]

YANG Yuan: Commander of Tung guerrilla forces in eastern Kwangtung; see [REDACTED]

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